

Source: Labov (1972b, p. 22)

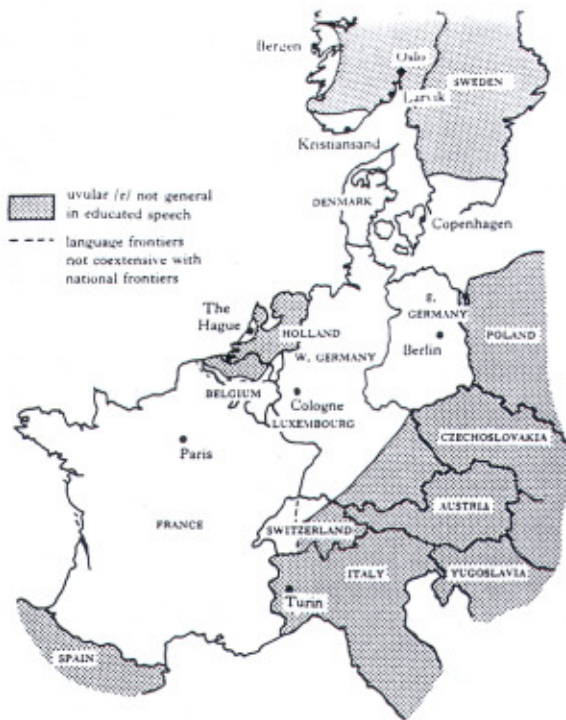
Table 8.1 Degree of centralization of /r/ and /aw/ by age level on Martha's Vineyard

| Age   | (ny) | (aw) |
|-------|------|------|
| 75-   | 25   | 22   |
| 61-75 | 35   | 37   |
| 46-60 | 62   | 44   |
| 31-45 | 81   | 88   |
| 14-30 | 37   | 46   |

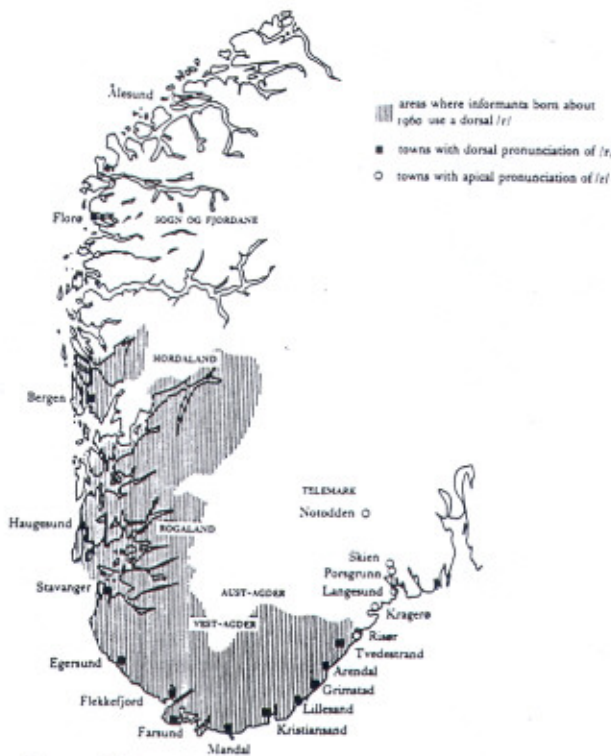
Source: Labov (1972b, p. 39)

Table 8.3 Degree of centralization and orientation toward Martha's Vineyard

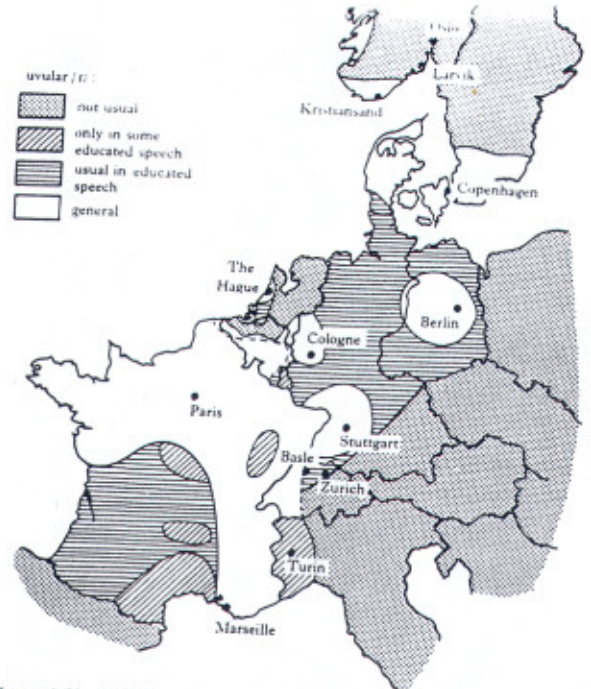
| Persons | (ny)     | (aw) |
|---------|----------|------|
| 40      | Positive | 63   |
| 19      | Neutral  | 32   |
| 6       | Negative | 09   |
|         |          | 08   |



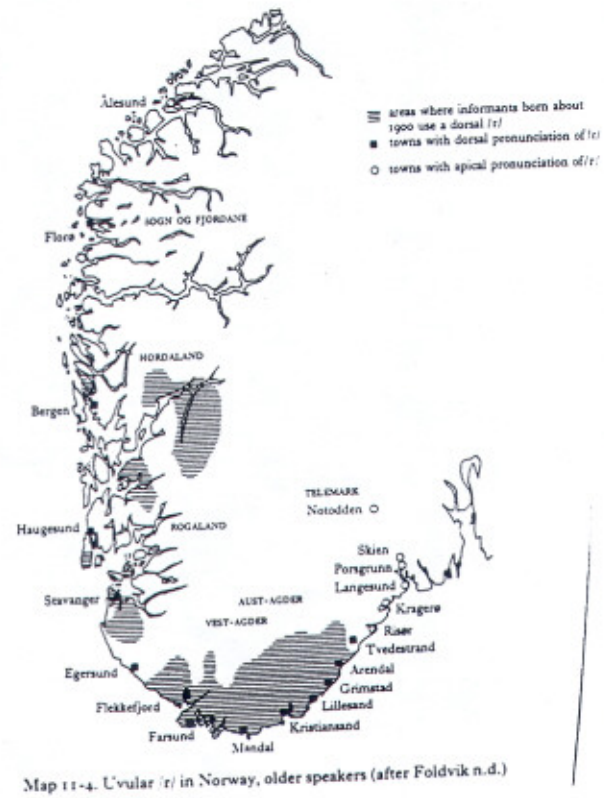
Map 11-2. Uvular /r/ in Europe (after Trudgill 1974c)



Map 11-5. Uvular /r/ in Norway, younger speakers (after Foldvik n.d.)



Map 11-6. Uvular /r/ in greater social detail (after Trudgill 1974c)



Map 11-4. Uvular /r/ in Norway, older speakers (after Foldvik n.d.)