



Figure 9-2 The Great Vowel Shift.

<i>Earlier stage:</i>	bh	dh	gh	b	d	g	p	t	k
	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
<i>Later stage:</i>	b	d	g	p	t	k	f	θ	x (or h)

Figure 9-3 Grimm's Law (an early Germanic sound shift).

INDO-EUROPEAN	SANSKRIT	LATIN	ENGLISH
*p	p pitar- pad-	p pater pēs	f father foot
	No cognate pasu	piscis pecu	fish fee

Figure 9-4 Cognates of Indo-European *p.

INDO-EUROPEAN	SANSKRIT	LATIN	ENGLISH
*p	p pitar-	p pater	f father
*t	t trayas	t trēs	θ three
*k	ś śun ¹⁰	k canis	h hound
*b	b No cognate	b labium	p lip
*d	d dva-	d duo	t two
*g	j ajras	g ager	k acre
*bh	bh bhrātar-	f frāter	b brother
*dh	dh dhā	f fē-ci	d do
*gh	h vah-	h veh-ō	g wagon

Figure 9-5 Some Indo-European sound correspondences.